



# SIMPOSIO INTERNACIONAL DE INMIGRACIÓN “INMIGRACIÓN Y GLOBALIZACIÓN”

Madrid, 21 de enero de 2011

*La Hispanización de la Sociedad Americana:  
Análisis Estadístico del Crecimiento e Integración de la Población de  
Origen Latino en los Estados Unidos*

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# Extranjeros en los EE.UU.



## Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2008

**Table 1. Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2008**

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population

	<b>2008 population</b>	<b>2000 population</b>	<b>Percent, 2008</b>	<b>Percent, 2000</b>
Foreign born	38,016,102	31,133,481	12.5	11.1
Native born	266,043,626	250,288,425	87.5	88.9
Total	304,059,728	281,421,906	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Inmigrantes Hispanos



## Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2008

**Table 3. Foreign Born, by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2008**

Universe: 2000 and 2008 foreign-born resident population

	<b>2008 population</b>	<b>2000 population</b>	<b>Percent, 2008</b>	<b>Percent, 2000</b>
Mexico	11,451,299	9,163,463	30.1	29.4
South and East Asia	9,079,578	7,195,764	23.9	23.1
Caribbean	3,429,422	2,954,820	9.0	9.5
Central America	2,749,071	2,029,383	7.2	6.5
South America	2,555,720	1,920,007	6.7	6.2
Middle East	1,344,782	1,137,898	3.5	3.7
All other	7,406,230	6,732,146	19.5	21.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,016,102</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Hispanos en los EE.UU.



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 1. Population, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2007**

Universe: 2000 and 2007 resident population

	<b>2007 population</b>	<b>2000 population</b>	<b>Percent, 2007</b>	<b>Percent, 2000</b>
Hispanic	45,378,596	35,204,480	15.0	12.5
Native born	27,328,758	21,072,230	9.1	7.5
Foreign born	18,049,838	14,132,250	6.0	5.0
White alone, not Hispanic	198,594,527	194,527,123	65.8	69.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	36,624,935	33,706,554	12.1	12.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13,100,861	10,088,521	4.3	3.6
Other, not Hispanic	7,922,240	7,895,228	2.6	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>301,621,159</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Lugar de Nacimiento



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 3. Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2007**

Universe: 2000 and 2007 Hispanic resident population

	<b>2007 population</b>	<b>2000 population</b>	<b>Percent, 2007</b>	<b>Percent, 2000</b>
Native born	27,328,758	21,072,230	60.2	59.9
Foreign born	18,049,838	14,132,250	39.8	40.1
Total	45,378,596	35,204,480	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# País de Origen



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 5. Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2007**

*Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size*

Universe: 2007 Hispanic resident population

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Mexican	29,189,334	64.3
Puerto Rican	4,114,701	9.1
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	2,880,536	6.3
Cuban	1,608,835	3.5
Salvadoran	1,473,482	3.2
Dominican	1,198,849	2.6
Guatemalan	859,815	1.9
Colombian	797,195	1.8
Honduran	527,154	1.2
Ecuadorian	523,108	1.2

# Nacidos en el Extranjero



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 6. Nativity, by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2007**

*Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size*

Universe: 2007 Hispanic resident population

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Native born</b>	<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>Percent foreign born</b>
Mexican	29,189,334	17,554,022	11,635,312	39.9
Puerto Rican	4,114,701	4,067,060	47,641	1.2
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	2,880,536	2,371,908	508,628	17.7
Cuban	1,608,835	631,577	977,258	60.7
Salvadoran	1,473,482	498,882	974,600	66.1
Dominican	1,198,849	477,826	721,023	60.1
Guatemalan	859,815	266,948	592,867	69.0
Colombian	797,195	244,083	553,112	69.4
Honduran	527,154	151,223	375,931	71.3
Ecuadorian	523,108	168,147	354,961	67.9

# Edad



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 8. Median Age in Years, by Sex, Race and Ethnicity: 2007**

Universe: 2007 resident population

	All	Male	Female
Hispanic	27	27	27
Native born	17	17	18
Foreign born	36	35	38
White alone, not Hispanic	40	39	42
Black alone, not Hispanic	31	29	33
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35	34	36
Other, not Hispanic	23	22	24
All	36	35	37

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Fertilidad



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 10. Fertility in the Past Year, by Race and Ethnicity: 2007**

Universe: 2007 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	<b>Women giving birth in past year</b>	<b>Percent of women giving birth in past year</b>	<b>Share of total births in past year</b>
Hispanic	897,810	8.6	21.7
Native born	419,494	7.6	10.1
Foreign born	478,316	9.8	11.6
White alone, not Hispanic	2,337,722	6.1	56.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	565,588	6.6	13.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	210,686	6.5	5.1
Other, not Hispanic	125,172	7.4	3.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,136,978</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Latinos por Estado



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 12. Hispanic Population, by State: 2007**

*States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2007*

Universe: 2007 resident population

	<b>Hispanic population</b>	<b>Total population</b>	<b>Percent Hispanic</b>
California	13,219,347	36,553,215	36.2
Texas	8,591,352	23,904,380	35.9
Florida	3,751,186	18,251,243	20.6
New York	3,146,959	19,297,729	16.3
Illinois	1,922,844	12,852,548	15.0
Arizona	1,893,171	6,338,755	29.9
New Jersey	1,379,047	8,685,920	15.9
Colorado	967,536	4,861,515	19.9
New Mexico	872,626	1,969,915	44.3
Georgia	733,510	9,544,750	7.7
Nevada	643,358	2,565,382	25.1
North Carolina	636,442	9,061,032	7.0

# Crecimiento por Estado



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 13. Change in the Hispanic Population, by State: 2000 and 2007**  
*States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2007*

Universe: 2000 and 2007 Hispanic resident population

	<b>2007</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>Change, 2000-2007</b>	<b>Percent change, 2000-2007</b>
California	13,219,347	10,928,470	2,290,877	21.0
Texas	8,591,352	6,653,338	1,938,014	29.1
Florida	3,751,186	2,673,654	1,077,532	40.3
New York	3,146,959	2,854,991	291,968	10.2
Illinois	1,922,844	1,527,145	395,699	25.9
Arizona	1,893,171	1,292,152	601,019	46.5
New Jersey	1,379,047	1,117,604	261,443	23.4
Colorado	967,536	735,769	231,767	31.5
New Mexico	872,626	759,343	113,283	14.9
Georgia	733,510	434,375	299,135	68.9
Nevada	643,358	393,397	249,961	63.5
North Carolina	636,442	377,084	259,358	68.8

# Fluidez en Inglés



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 19. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2007**

Universe: 2007 resident population ages 5 and older

	Younger than 18				18 and Older			
	Language other than only English at home				Language other than only English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Hispanic	3,304,570	5,246,507	1,886,472	10,437,549	5,626,712	10,591,129	13,828,769	30,046,610
Native born	3,254,807	4,487,270	1,280,144	9,022,221	5,020,303	6,710,895	1,798,579	13,529,777
Foreign born	49,763	759,237	606,328	1,415,328	606,409	3,880,234	12,030,190	16,516,833
White alone, not Hispanic	29,096,609	1,357,075	371,453	30,825,137	147,469,242	6,297,962	2,872,118	156,639,322
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,305,974	316,249	96,454	7,718,677	24,227,225	1,174,452	657,862	26,059,539
Asian alone, not Hispanic	748,300	973,579	338,452	2,060,331	2,141,801	4,019,117	4,053,457	10,214,375
Other, not Hispanic	1,911,937	217,285	46,137	2,175,359	3,755,386	697,756	295,247	4,748,389
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,367,390</b>	<b>8,110,695</b>	<b>2,738,968</b>	<b>53,217,053</b>	<b>183,220,366</b>	<b>22,780,416</b>	<b>21,707,453</b>	<b>227,708,235</b>
<b>Percent Distribution</b>								
Hispanic	31.7	50.3	18.1	100.0	18.7	35.2	46.0	100.0
Native born	36.1	49.7	14.2	100.0	37.1	49.6	13.3	100.0
Foreign born	3.5	53.6	42.8	100.0	3.7	23.5	72.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	94.4	4.4	1.2	100.0	94.1	4.0	1.8	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	94.7	4.1	1.2	100.0	93.0	4.5	2.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	36.3	47.3	16.4	100.0	21.0	39.3	39.7	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	87.9	10.0	2.1	100.0	79.1	14.7	6.2	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Nivel Académico



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 21. Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2007**

Universe: 2007 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Total
Hispanic	5,909,003	3,859,393	6,984,770	4,931,300	3,116,177	24,800,643
Native born	946,857	1,473,848	3,239,528	2,988,928	1,647,781	10,296,942
Foreign born	4,962,146	2,385,545	3,745,242	1,942,372	1,468,396	14,503,701
White alone, not Hispanic	4,471,192	10,152,257	42,463,409	39,200,154	42,245,547	138,532,559
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,214,856	3,092,175	7,512,049	6,249,321	3,768,498	21,836,899
Asian alone, not Hispanic	723,997	540,877	1,586,521	1,654,674	4,467,703	8,973,772
Other, not Hispanic	213,719	416,566	1,160,453	1,215,573	783,883	3,790,194
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,532,767</b>	<b>18,061,268</b>	<b>59,707,202</b>	<b>53,251,022</b>	<b>54,381,808</b>	<b>197,934,067</b>
<b>Percent Distribution</b>						
Hispanic	23.8	15.6	28.2	19.9	12.6	100.0
Native born	9.2	14.3	31.5	29.0	16.0	100.0
Foreign born	34.2	16.4	25.8	13.4	10.1	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	3.2	7.3	30.7	28.3	30.5	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	5.6	14.2	34.4	28.6	17.3	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.1	6.0	17.7	18.4	49.8	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	5.6	11.0	30.6	32.1	20.7	100.0
All	6.3	9.1	30.2	26.9	27.5	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Ingresos



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 28. Persons, by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2007**

Universe: 2007 resident population with positive earnings

	<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	<b>Total</b>
Hispanic	10,259,542	9,223,693	3,012,412	22,495,647
Native born	4,361,826	4,057,283	1,769,205	10,188,314
Foreign born	5,897,716	5,166,410	1,243,207	12,307,333
White alone, not Hispanic	37,078,769	42,144,830	32,902,873	112,126,472
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,505,002	7,456,390	3,036,774	17,998,166
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,245,890	2,549,378	2,512,995	7,308,263
Other, not Hispanic	1,550,702	1,295,795	641,483	3,487,980
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,639,905</b>	<b>62,670,086</b>	<b>42,106,537</b>	<b>163,416,528</b>

### Percent Distribution

Hispanic	45.6	41.0	13.4	100.0
Native born	42.8	39.8	17.4	100.0
Foreign born	47.9	42.0	10.1	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	33.1	37.6	29.3	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.7	41.4	16.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	30.7	34.9	34.4	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	44.5	37.2	18.4	100.0
All	35.9	38.3	25.8	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Pobreza



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 34. Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2007**

Universe: 2007 household population

	Persons In Poverty			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	4,044,677	4,361,823	428,449	8,834,949
Native born	3,534,658	1,719,394	177,141	5,431,193
Foreign born	510,019	2,642,429	251,308	3,403,756
White alone, not Hispanic	4,373,542	10,003,921	2,043,400	16,420,863
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,428,454	4,064,151	580,289	8,072,894
Asian alone, not Hispanic	310,241	764,073	133,680	1,207,994
Other, not Hispanic	652,285	662,443	62,539	1,377,267
Total	12,809,199	19,856,411	3,248,357	35,913,967

	Poverty Rate (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	All
Hispanic	27.0	16.3	17.9	20.0
Native born	26.2	14.5	16.0	20.5
Foreign born	34.1	17.8	19.6	19.3
White alone, not Hispanic	10.5	8.2	7.0	8.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	33.5	19.1	19.8	23.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	10.9	8.8	11.2	9.5
Other, not Hispanic	20.9	16.3	14.9	18.1
All	17.6	10.8	9.0	12.3

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Propiedad/Vivienda



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2007

**Table 35. Housing Tenure, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2007**

Universe: 2000 and 2007 households

	2007		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	6,134,779	6,161,475	49.9
Native born	2,986,542	2,635,078	53.1
Foreign born	3,148,237	3,526,397	47.2
White alone, not Hispanic	59,597,112	21,109,943	73.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,098,986	6,961,789	46.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,516,600	1,626,546	60.7
Other, not Hispanic	1,175,294	1,003,042	54.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,522,771</b>	<b>36,862,795</b>	<b>67.2</b>
	2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	4,296,099	4,976,820	46.3
Native born	2,215,456	2,188,674	50.3
Foreign born	2,080,643	2,788,146	42.7
White alone, not Hispanic	57,595,927	21,402,115	72.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,606,039	6,236,904	47.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,668,265	1,435,833	53.7
Other, not Hispanic	1,208,402	1,132,564	51.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>70,374,732</b>	<b>35,184,236</b>	<b>66.7</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2007 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Conclusiones Generales

- Como hemos visto la comunidad hispana esta creciendo a un ritmo muy rápido y ya es el grupo minoritario más grande en los EE.UU. Se anticipa que para el 2050 constituirá el 29 por ciento de toda la población.
- Aunque un por ciento considerable no domina el inglés, sobre todo los nacidos en el extranjero, estudios recientes tienden a indicar que con el tiempo el inmigrante latino termina dominando el inglés.
- A pesar de ser una comunidad con bajos niveles de educación y de bajos recursos, los datos disponibles demuestran que cada nueva generación tiene un nivel educativo más alto y mayores ingresos que la anterior.
- ***Todo lo cual nos hace pensar que los latinos, en términos generales, se están integrando y que tendrán un impacto muy importante en el desarrollo cultural, económico y político del país.***

[www.latino-partnership.org](http://www.latino-partnership.org)



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